# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO EASTERN DIVISION

THE NOCO COMPANY	<i>r</i>	)	
1375 East 9th Street, 29th F	loor	)	
Cleveland, OH 44114		) CA	SE NO:
	Plaintiff,	) ) <b>JU</b> I	DGE:
vs.		)	
		)	
AT BATTERY COMPA	NY INC. D/B/A	)	
ATBATT		)	
28340 AVE CROCKER U	NIT 200	)	
VALENCIA, CA 91355		)	
		)	
STEVEN LEE		)	
28340 AVE CROCKER U	NIT 200	)	
VALENCIA CA 91355		)	
		)	
Defe	endants.	)	
		)	
		)	
		)	
		)	
		Ś	
		í	
		í	
		)	
		)	
		)	
		,	
		)	
		)	

# COMPLAINT (JURY DEMAND ENDORSED HEREIN)

Plaintiff The NOCO Company ("*Plaintiff*"), by and through counsel, and for its Complaint against defendants At Battery Company Inc. d/b/a AtBatt and Steven Lee (collectively, "*Defendants*"), states as follows:

#### **INTRODUCTION**

1. Plaintiff and Defendants are parties to a contract whereby Defendants resell goods distributed by Plaintiff. Defendants are engaging in sales practices in breach of said contract and which harm Plaintiff.

### **PARTIES**

- 2. Plaintiff is a wholesaler and retailer of battery chargers, portable power devices, and related battery products and accessories (collectively, the "*Products*").
- 3. Defendants are an authorized reseller of the Products and sell the Products on the website www.atbatt.com and other various third party websites.

### **JURISDICTION/VENUE**

- 4. This Court has jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1338.
- 5. Pursuant to Ohio Revised Code Section 2307.382, this court has personal jurisdiction over Defendants because Defendants have caused tortious injury in the state of Ohio.
  - 6. Venue is proper pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(2).

### **BACKGROUND**

#### Plaintiff Enters into an Authorized Reseller Agreement with Defendants

- 7. Plaintiff sells the Products on its website https://no.co/, to wholesalers and authorized resellers, and through online stores.
- 8. When selling to authorized resellers, Plaintiff enters into authorized reseller agreements with such sellers (each an "Authorized Reseller Agreement").
- 9. Plaintiff entered into an Authorized Reseller Agreement with Defendants. The agreement is attached as Exhibit A.

- 10. Plaintiff uses Authorized Reseller Agreements in order to promote fair competition between resellers and to protect its brand, its goodwill and its valuable intellectual property, including the registered trademarks NOCO® and NOCO GENIUS® (the "Trademarks").
- 11. The Authorized Reseller Agreement prohibits Defendants from engaging in certain conduct.
- 12. In particular, Defendants are prohibited from selling the Products on third party web sites (such as Amazon.com), on drop-ship accounts (such as Overstock.com), and on classified sites (such as Craigslist.com). (*See* Exh. A.)

# **Defendants Breach the Authorized Reseller Agreement**

- 13. At least since the beginning of 2017, Plaintiff has been aware that Defendants were breaching the Authorized Reseller Agreement.
- 14. Defendants were selling and continue to sell the Products on prohibited websites, specifically, Amazon.com. A screenshot of Defendants selling the Products on Amazon is attached as Exhibit B.
- 15. Upon information and belief, Defendants also sell the Products on prohibited websites other than Amazon.com.

# Count One Breach of Contract

- 16. Plaintiff hereby incorporates each and every preceding paragraph as if fully restated herein.
- 17. The Authorized Reseller Agreement is a valid and binding contract between Plaintiff and Defendants.

- 18. Plaintiff has performed all of its obligations under the Authorized Reseller Agreement.
- 19. Defendants breached the Authorized Reseller Agreement by selling the Products on Amazon.com and other prohibited websites.
- 20. As a result of Defendants' breaches, Plaintiff has suffered and will continue to suffer irreparable harm and monetary damages in an amount to be determined at trial.

# **Count Two Unfair Competition**

- 21. Plaintiff hereby incorporates each and every preceding paragraph as if fully restated herein.
- 22. Defendants' actions amount to unfair competition, as they have harmed Plaintiff in the form of lost profits and dilution of the brand and the Trademarks.
- 23. As a direct and proximate cause of Defendants' conduct, Plaintiff has suffered and will continue to suffer damages in an amount to be proven at trial.

# **Count Three Trademark Dilution (15 U.S.C. § 1125)**

- 24. Plaintiff hereby incorporates each and every preceding paragraph as if fully restated herein.
- 25. The Trademarks are well known and distinctive within the battery and chargeable battery industry.
- 26. Defendants' use of the Trademarks to sell the Products on Amazon and other third-party websites is causing the dilution of the Trademarks by tarnishing the reputation and goodwill associated with the Trademarks in violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1125(c).

27. As a result, Plaintiff has suffered damages and will continue to suffer damages in an amount to be proven at trial.

## WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for judgment as follows:

- A. As to Count One, award compensatory damages in an amount to be determined at trial, but in excess of \$25,000, as well as attorney fees and costs;
- B. As to Count Two, award compensatory damages in an amount to be determined at trial, but in excess of \$25,000, as well as attorney fees and costs.
- C. As to Count Three, award compensatory damages in an amount to be determined at trial, but in excess of \$25,000, as well as attorney fees and costs, and enjoin Defendants from using the Trademarks in any manner which tarnishes the reputation of the Trademarks.
  - D. In addition, permanently enjoin Defendants from selling the Products.

Respectfully submitted,

#### KOHRMAN JACKSON & KRANTZ LLP

/s/ Jon J. Pinney

JON J. PINNEY (0072761) SEAN P. MALONE (0076353) DAVID R. POSTERARO (0024661) One Cleveland Center, 29th Floor 1375 East Ninth Street Cleveland, Ohio 44114

Phone: 216-696-8700 Fax: 216-621-6536

Email: jjp@kjk.com; spm@kjk.com; drp@kjk.com

Counsel for Plaintiff

# JURY DEMAND

Plaintiff respectfully demands a trial by jury pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. 38

/s/ Jon J. Pinney JON J. PINNEY